A

Absolute Value
- defined, 682
- equations, 689-690, 695-697
- and the number line, 684, 689

Addition
- of integers (negatives), 58-60
- of like terms, 316
- of rational expressions, 249-250
- undoing, 14-15
- of *x*'s, 125-126

Algebra
- defined, 6
- notation, 27-29
- steps for solving real-world problem with, 10

Applications
- absolute value, 682
- age problems, 142-143
- atoms, 54
- banking, 38-39
- breakeven sales level, 427
- building a pool deck, 408-410
- calculating profits, 426-427
- checking accounts, 54
- distance problems with algebra, 161-163, 191-193
- factory manufacturing, 138
- functions used, 416-417
- Galileo (and equations), 431-434
- getting bigger/getting smaller problems, 137
- heating bills, 143
- interest, 38-39
- Kepler (and Third Law), 437-439
- mass of the earth, 450
- mirrors and headlights, 506-507
- mixture problems, 195-197, 199-200
- percent problems with algebra, 33-35
- protons and electrons, 54-55
- purpose of negatives, 55
- statistics and probability, 716, 740
- stock market, 55
- temperature, 55, 63-64, 628-629
- wheat prices, 139

Approximately equal to, 431-432

Area
- of a square, 303
- of a triangle, 443
- with *x*'s, 408-410

Arithmetic, 6

Associative Property
- of addition, 113
- of multiplication, 118

B

Banking, 38-39

Binomials
- defined, 344
- multiplying (see Distributing)

Box and whisker plot, 724-725

Brackets and braces, 166

C

Calculator
- estimating irrationals with, 364
- and graphing, 766-769

Canceling
- in fractions, 213-214, 216
- *x*'s, 221
- quantities in parentheses, 224-225

Change Sides, Change Signs, 203-204

Coefficients
- of 1, 133
- of –1, 133
- adding and subtracting, 125-126
- defined, 125
- fraction and decimal, 126
- negative, 126

Combining *x*'s, 124-126

Commutative Property
- of Addition 23-24
- of Multiplication 23-24

Completing the square, 403-404

Coordinate plane, 515-516

Coordinates, 515

Cube
- as power, 303
- in volume, 303

Cube root (third root), 350, 355

D

Data, 716

Denominator
- common denominator, 126, 284
- defined, 212
- lowest common denominator, 289-290, 294-295

Dependent events, 751

Difference of two squares, 484

Dispersion, 723

Distance
- algebra word problems, 416-418, 432-433
- how to calculate, 191

Distributing
- defined, 149
- factoring with (see Reverse distributing)
- and freeing *x* from parentheses, 149-150
- multiplying by, 153
- and negatives, 153-154, 157-158
- and simplifying expressions, 150
- and several variables, 464-466

Distributive property (see Distributing)

Dividend, 170

Division
- of integers (negatives), 69-70
- of powers, 330-331

Divisor, 170

Domain, 704

Dot (·)
- as multiplication symbol, 27

E

Equations
- change sides, change signs in, 203
- checking solution of, 263, 456
- combining like terms in, 316
- defined, 9
- distributing in, 149
- false, 207
- graphing, 516, 520-522, 527-529, 535-537
- higher-degree, 527-529
- for horizontal line, 555-556
- as identities, 207-208
- linear, 522
- Newton (and equation), 449
- rational, 262-263
- with several variables, 443-444, 500-502
- simplifying, 114-115
- slope-intercept form of, 563
- translating words into, 10
- two-variable, 418
- undoing addition, 14-15
- undoing a power, 355
- undoing division, 20
- undoing multiplication, 19
- undoing in reverse order, 100-101
- undoing subtraction, 16
- for vertical line, 556-557
- with *x*'s on both sides, 182-184

Equivalent equations, 11
Equivalent expressions, 24
Equivalent fractions, Law of 212-213
Exponents
- defined, 302
- of 1, 320
- of 0, 331
- negative, 331, 335, 338-339

Expression
- defined, 9
- factoring, 330-331, 388, 392, 396, 469, 474
- evaluating, 417-418
- rewriting, 24
- simplifying, 114-115, 118-120, 124

F

Factor
- greatest common factor (GCF), 233
- of a number, 213
- by reverse distributing, 228-229, 233-235, 395-396

Factoring
- and canceling, 213-214
- defined, 213
- into prime numbers, 216

False Equations, 207
First-degree equations, 376
Fourth-degree equations, 376
Fractions
- denominator of, 212
- law of equivalent, 212-213
- lowest common denominator (LCD) of (See Lowest common denominator (LCD))
- and negatives, 76-77
- numerator of, 212
- reciprocal of, 170
- reducing, 213-214

Fraction bar
- as division symbol, 27
- and order of operations, 94

Fractional coefficients, 126
Freeing *x* from a fraction, 170-171, 175-176
Freeing *x* from parentheses (See Distributing)
Function
- defined, 418
- domain of, 704-705
- graphing, 520-522
- linear, 522
- nonlinear, 527-529
- range of, 705
- vertical line test, 703

Functional notation, 710-711
Fundamental counting principle, 748

G

General equations, 758
Golden rule of algebra, 15
Graph
- of equation, 514-516, 520-522, 527-529, 535-537
- of function, 520-522, 527-529, 535-537, 555-557
- histogram, 732-733
- of inequality, 664-667
- Stem and leaf plot, 733-734

Grouping symbols (see Brackets and braces)

H

Histogram, 732-733
Horizontal Line
- equation of, 555-556
- graphing, 555
- slope of, 555

Hypotenuse (of right triangle), 368

I

Identities, 208
Independent events, 751
Inequalities
- algebraic (with *x*'s), 616
- compound, 651-653
- graphing, 616, 651-653, 664-667
- symbols, 616
- systems of two-variable, 672-679
- two-variable, 657-659, 664-667
- undoing, 622-624, 628-629

Integers
- addition of, 58-60
- defined, 51
- division of, 69-70
- multiplication of, 66-67
- negative, 50
- positive, 50
- subtraction of, 62-64

Interest, 38-39, 137-139
Inverse operations
- addition-subtraction as, 14-16
- defined, 17

multiplication-division as, 19-20
powers-roots as, 350-352
Inverting and multiplying, 170
Irrational numbers
adding and subtracting, 642-643
defined, 359
dividing, 638
estimating, 363-364
multiplying, 634-635
simplifying, 647-648

L

Law of equivalent fractions, 212-213
Least common multiple, 289
Leg (of a right triangle), 368
Like terms
combining, 316
defined, 316
with several variables, 456
Line
horizontal, 555-556
slope of, 544-546
vertical, 556-557
Linear equation, 522
Lowest common denominator (LCD), 289-290, 294-295

M

Mean, 716
Median, 717
Missing number (see Unknown)
Mode, 718
Monomials
adding (see Like terms)
defined, 344
multiplying (see Distributing)
Moving *x*'s, 182-184, 187-188
Multiplication
associative property of, 118
commutative property of, 23
of integers (negatives), 66-67
of polynomials, 325-327
of rational expressions, 488
symbols (in algebra), 27
Multiplication Principle of Probability, 750-751

N

Negative numbers
addition with, 58-60
coefficients and, 126
defined, 50
division with, 69-70
exponents and, 331
fractions and, 59-60
multiplication with, 66-67
negative signs and, 50
and parentheses, 62-63
purpose of, 54-55
subtraction with, 62-64
Number line
defined, 50
and inequalities, 616-617
Numerator, 212

O

One-variable equations, 418
Operations
addition, 6
defined, 6
division, 6
multiplication, 6
powers, 302
roots, 350
subtraction, 6
undoing, 14-16
Opposites, 51
Ordered pairs, 516
Order of operations
defined, 85
rules, 85
rules including powers, 311
rules including roots, 351
writing equations using, 89-90, 94-96
Origin, 515
Outliers, 717

P

Parabola, 528, 529
Parallel lines, 607-608
Parentheses
as multiplication symbol, 27
and order of operations, 89-90
within parentheses (see Brackets and braces)
Percent
algebra word problems with, 34-35
converted into a decimal, 33
converted into a fraction, 33
defined, 33
Perfect cube, 647-648
Perfect square, 647-648
Plane, 515
Points
finding slope with, 550-551, 555-556
plotting, 514-515, 520
writing equation with, 570-571
Point-slope form, 570-571
Polynomials
adding, 456
defined, 344
factoring (see Reverse distributing)
multiplying (see Distributing)
subtracting, 456
Population, 719
Positive Numbers
defined, 50
positive signs and, 50
Powers
base of, 302
defined, 302
dividing, 330-331
exponent of, 302
multiplying, 320-321
and negative signs, 312
and order of operations, 312
to a power, 321
Prime factors, 217
Prime numbers, 216

Probability
defined, 740
experimental, 753
theoretical, 753
Product, 23
Profit, 55, 108-109, 426-427
Proportion, 273
Purpose of algebra, 9-11
Pythagorean Theorem
defined, 368

Q

Quadrants, 516
Quadratic (second-degree) equations
defined, 376
irrational solutions of, 377-378
solving by completing the square, 403-405, 409-410
solving by factoring, 388-389, 392, 395-396, 399
solving with the quadratic formula, 760-761
Quadratic formula, 760-761
Quartile, 724
Quotient, 113-114

R

Radical (see Roots)
defined, 350
sign, 350
Raising a number to a power (see Powers)
Range
of function, 705
of set of data, 723
Rate of change (see Slope)
Ratio, 273
Rational equations
clearing fractions in, 263, 268, 279-280, 284-285, 290, 294-296
checking the solution of, 263
defined, 262
Rational expressions
adding, 249-250
adding and subtracting in several variables, 494-496
canceling *x*'s, 221
defined, 220
dividing, 244, 343-344
multiplying, 239-240, 343-344
multiplying and dividing in several variables, 488-489
and parentheses, 224-225
reducing, 220-221, 338-339
reducing in several variables, 469-470, 474, 478-479, 483-484
subtracting, 255
Rational numbers, 360
Real numbers, 360
Reciprocal, 170
Reducing fractions
by dividing, 213
by factoring and canceling, 213-214
Relation, 418
Reverse distributing
advanced form of, 395, 474, 478-479
defined, 228-229, 233-235
with several variables, 474, 478-479
Rewriting an expression, 24
Right triangle
defined, 368
legs of, 368
hypotenuse of, 368
Rise over run (see Slope)
Roots
adding and subtracting, 642-643
cube, 350
defined, 350
dividing, 638
irrational, 360
multiplying, 634-635
and order of operations, 351
simplifying, 647-648
square, 350

S

Sample, 718
Scientific notation, 307
Second-degree equations (see Quadratic equations)
Simplifying, 114-115
Slope
defined, 546
fractional, 551
positive, 544, 550
negative, 550
Slope-intercept form, 563
Solution, 10
Solution pairs, 421-422
Solution triples, 443
Speed, 42-43
Square
as power, 302
area of, 303
Square root, 350-351
Statistics, 716
Stem and leaf plot, 733-734
Substituting a number for *x*, 15, 79-80
Subtraction
by adding the opposite, 62
of integers (negatives) , 62-63
of like terms, 585
of rational expressions (see Rational expressions)
undoing (see Undoing)
of *x*'s, 126
Sum, 23
Systems of equations
defined, 578
dependent (infinite solutions), 608-609
inconsistent (no solutions), 607-608
solving by addition, 578-579
solving by graphing, 600-601
solving by rewriting first, 589-590
solving by substitution, 594-596
solving by subtraction, 584-585

T

Taking a root (see Roots)
Terms
combining, 316
defined, 114
like (see Like terms)
Third-degree equations, 376

Third power (see Cube)
Third root (see Cube root)
Tree diagram 743, 748
Trinomial
adding (see Combining like terms)
defined, 344
dividing (see Rational Expressions)
multiplying (see Distributing)
Two-variable equations
defined, 418
solving for one variable in terms of another, 421-422

U

Undoing
addition and subtraction in equations, 14-16
equations with negatives, 72-74
inequalities, 622-624, 628-629
multiplication and division in equations, 19-20
powers and roots in equations, 355-356
quadratic equations, 382-384
Undoing in reverse order
equations, 100-101, 104-105, 108-110
inequalities, 628-629
quadratic equations, 382-384
Unit conversion, 43
Unknown
defined, 43, 90
problems with two, 142-143

V

Variable
defined, 418
dependent, 704
independent, 703
Vertical line
equation of, 557
graphing, 557
slope of, 556
Vertical line test, 703
Volume
of box, 303

W

Weight, 433

X

x, 7
***x* as prime number**, 220
***x*-axis**, 514
***x*-coordinate**, 515
***x*-intercept**, 535
***x*'s on both sides equations**, 182-184
***x*-terms**, 137, 139, 142, 143
–*x* 79-80, 133-134

Y

y, 7
***y*-axis**, 514
***y*-coordinate**, 515
***y*-intercept**, 535

Z

Zero
dividing by, 70
exponent, 331
fractions and, 70
as integer, 51
multiplying by, 67
opposites and, 51