

#

π (see: pi)

A

Acute angle, 389

Acute triangle, 389

Adding

- carrying, 15
- decimals, 255, 259
- defined, 12
- fractions, 168, 172, 176, 188
- in your head, 29
- mixed numbers, 192
- negative numbers, 574
- three or more numbers, 18
- three or more fractions, 184
- whole numbers, 12

Advertising, 236

Advertising budget, 236

Angles

- acute, 389
- defined, 372
- measuring, 377
- obtuse, 389
- right, 389
- straight, 383
- using a protractor, 377
- vertex, 372
- vertical, 382

Area

- in pieces, 426
- of a circle, 438
- of a parallelogram, 421
- of a rectangle, 416
- of a square, 416
- of a triangle, 421

Associative Property of Addition, 18

Associative Property of Multiplication, 38

B

Balance, 300

Banking, 355

Bar graph, 486

Base, 561

Bit, 94

Border (quilting), 86

Box and whisker plot, 499

Buying a car, 98

Byte, 94

C

Calculator, 314

Calorie, 82

Canceling, 146

Carpentry, 241

Carrying, 15

Center, 432

Centiliter, 555

Centimeter, 555

Check, 300

Checking account, 300

Chord, 433

Circle

- area, 438
- center, 432
- chord, 433
- circumference, 438
- defined, 432
- diameter, 432
- radius, 432

Circle graph, 486

Circumference, 438

Clearance sale, 228

Common denominator, 172

Commutative Property of Addition, 12

Commutative Property of Multiplication, 38

Compound interest, 355

Congruent figures, 399

Converting

- decimals to fractions, 284
- fractions to decimals, 280
- improper fractions to mixed numbers, 200
- metric units, 555
- mixed numbers to improper fractions, 196
- percents to decimals, 332
- percents to fractions, 328
- units of measure, 550

Coordinate plane

- coordinates, 511
- defined, 511
- ordered pair, 511
- origin, 511
- x-axis, 511
- y-axis, 511

Coordinates, 511

Cross multiplying, 158

Cube

- powers, 561
- solids, 444

Cylinder, 444

D

Data, 456

Deciliter, 555

Decimal point, 250

Decimals

- adding, 255, 259
- converting from fractions, 280
- converting to fractions, defined, 284
- dividing, 272
- dividing in your head, 268
- dividing with remainders, 276
- more than one decimal digit, 259
- multiplying, 264
- multiplying in your head, 268
- percents, 336
- remainders, 276
- repeating, 287
- subtracting, 255, 259
- terminating, 287
- using a calculator, 314

Decimals in the real world

- checking accounts, 300
- hours and minutes, 304
- stock prices, 309

Decimeter, 555

Degrees, 277

Dekaliter, 555

Dekameter, 555

Denominator

- changing denominators, 172, 176
- defined, 114
- lowest common denominator, 180

Deposit, 300

Diameter, 432

Difference, 21

Digit, 7

Dividend

- division, 57
- stocks, 309

Divisibility rules

- for 2/10/5, 70
- for 3/4/6/8/9, 73

Dividing

- basic rules, 57
- by zero, 57

INDEX

- decimals, 272
 - decimals in your head, 268
 - defined, 57
 - divisibility rules, 70, 73
 - divisor, 57
 - dividend, 57
 - fractions, 216, 220
 - in your head, 60
 - long division, 63
 - negative numbers, 581
 - quotient, 57
 - with two digits, 67
- Divisor**, 57
- Down payment**, 98
- E**
- Edges**, 444
- Equations**, 524
- Equation solving**, 524, 529
- Equilateral triangle**, 388
- Equivalent fractions**, 130
- Estimating**, 291
- Even numbers**, 70
- Event**, 462
- Expanded notation**, 250
- Experimental probability**, 467
- Exponents**, 561
- F**
- Faces**, 444
- Factoring and canceling**, 146
- Factors**, 142
- Favored outcomes**, 462, 467
- Foot**, 550
- Fraction bars**, 106, 114
- Fractions**
- adding, 168, 172, 176, 188
 - adding three or more, 184
 - canceling, 146
 - defined, 114
 - denominator, 114
 - dividing, 216, 220
 - equivalent, 130
 - improper, 122
 - lowest common denominator (LCD), 180
 - mixed numbers, 188
 - multiplying, 208, 212
 - numerator, 114, 118
 - proper, 118
 - reducing, 138
 - undefined, 118
 - using a calculator, 314
- Fractions in the real world**
- advertising, 236
 - carpentry, 241
 - clearance sale, 228
 - recipes, 232
- G**
- Gallon**, 550
- Geometry**
- angles, 372, 377, 382
 - area, 416
 - congruent figures, 399
 - defined, 368
 - line, 368
 - line segment, 368
 - perimeter, 410-411
 - polygons, 388
 - quadrilaterals, 393
 - point, 368
 - ray, 368
 - similar figures, 399
 - triangles, 388-389
- Gigabyte (gig)**, 94
- Golden rule of algebra**, 524
- Graphs**
- bar graph, 486
 - box and whisker plot, 499
 - circle graph, 486
 - defined, 486
 - histogram, 493
 - line graph, 486
 - pie chart, 486
- Greatest common factor**, 142
- Gross income**, 90
- H**
- Hard drive**, 94
- Hectoliter**, 555
- Hectometer**, 555
- Hindu-Arabic numbers**, 6
- Histogram**, 493
- Hours**, 304
- Hypotenuse**, 569
- I**
- Improper fractions**
- converting to mixed numbers, 200
 - converting from mixed numbers, 196
 - defined, 122
- Inch**, 550
- Income tax**, 90
- Inequality**
- defined, 533
 - solving, 539
- Inequality symbols**, 533
- Interest**, 98, 355
- Inverse operations**
- addition and subtraction, 524
 - defined, 21
 - multiplication and division, 529
 - powers and roots, 565
- Isosceles triangle**, 388
- K**
- Kilobyte**, 94
- Kiloliter**, 555
- Kilometer**, 555
- L**
- Law of Equivalent fractions**, 130
- Least common multiple (LCM)**, 180
- Legs**, 569
- Line graph**, 486
- Line segment**, 368
- Lines**
- defined, 368
 - parallel, 383
 - perpendicular, 382
- Liter**, 555
- Long division**, 63
- Long multiplication**
- with one digit, 45
 - with two digits, 48
 - with three digits, 51
- Lowest common denominator (LCD)**, 180
- M**
- Mean**, 456
- Median**, 456
- Megabyte (meg)**, 94
- Meter**, 555
- Metric length measurements**
- centimeter, 555
 - converting, 555

- decimeter, 555
 - defined, 555
 - dekameter, 555
 - hectometer, 555
 - kilometer, 555
 - meter, 555
 - Metric liquid measurements**
 - centiliter, 555
 - converting, 555
 - deciliter, 555
 - defined, 555
 - dekaliter, 555
 - hectoliter, 555
 - kiloliter, 555
 - liter, 555
 - Metric system, 555**
 - Mile, 550**
 - Minutes, 304**
 - Mixed numbers**
 - adding, 192
 - converting to improper fractions, 196
 - converting from improper fractions, 200
 - defined, 188
 - subtracting, 192
 - Mode, 457**
 - Multiplying**
 - as repeated addition, 38
 - decimals, 264
 - decimals in your head, 268
 - defined, 38
 - fractions, 208, 212
 - negative numbers, 581
 - whole numbers in your head, 54
 - with one digit, 45
 - with two digits, 48
 - with three digits, 51
 - with zeros, 42
- N**
- Nails, 241**
 - Negative numbers**
 - adding, 574
 - defined, 505
 - dividing, 581
 - multiplying, 581
 - subtracting, 578
 - Net income, 90**
 - Number line, 505**
 - Numbers**
 - Hindu-Arabic, 6
 - roman numerals, 6
 - writing numbers, 9
 - Numerator, 114, 118**
- O**
- Obtuse angle, 389**
 - Obtuse triangle, 389**
 - Odd numbers, 70**
 - Order of operations, 106**
 - Ordered pair, 511**
 - Origin, 511**
 - Ounce, 550**
- P**
- Parallel lines, 383**
 - Parallelogram**
 - area, 421
 - defined, 393
 - Parentheses, 106, 114**
 - Percents**
 - calculating, 332
 - converting to decimals, 332
 - converting to fractions, 328
 - defined, 324
 - finding the percent, 340
 - with decimals, 336
 - with fractions, 336
 - Percents in the real world**
 - banking, 355
 - profit margins, 351
 - sales commissions, 348
 - sales tax, 359
 - Perimeter**
 - of a circle, 438
 - of a polygon, 410-411
 - of a polygon with unknown sides, 411
 - Perpendicular lines, 382**
 - Pi, 438**
 - Pie chart, 486**
 - Pint, 550**
 - Place value system, 6**
 - Point, 368**
 - Point of intersection, 382**
 - Polygons**
 - congruent figures, 399
 - defined, 388
 - quadrilaterals, 393
 - similar figures, 399
 - triangles, 388
 - Population, 476**
 - Positive numbers, 505**
 - Possible outcomes, 462, 467**
- Pound, 550**
- Powers**
 - base, 561
 - cube, 561
 - defined, 561
 - exponent, 561
 - square, 561
- Prime factors, 150**
 - Prime numbers, 150**
 - Probability**
 - defined, 462
 - experimental probability, 467
 - favorable outcomes, 462, 467
 - more than one event, 472
 - possible outcomes, 462, 467
 - theoretical probability, 467
 - Profit, 351**
 - Profit margin, 351**
 - Proper fractions, 122**
 - Proportions**
 - defined, 158
 - solving, 159
 - Protractor, 377**
 - Pyramid, 444**
 - Pythagorean Theorem, 569**
- Q**
- Quadrilaterals**
 - defined, 393
 - parallelogram, 393
 - rectangle, 393
 - rhombus, 393
 - square, 393
 - trapezoid, 393
 - Quart, 550**
 - Quilting, 86**
 - Quotient, 57**
- R**
- Radical sign, 565**
 - Radius, 432**
 - Range, 457**
 - Ratio, 154**
 - Ray, 368**
 - Recipes, 232**
 - Reciprocal, 216**
 - Rectangle, 393**
 - Rectangular prism, 444**
 - Reducing fractions, 138**
 - Regrouping, 25**

INDEX

Remainders

- decimal, 276
- defined, 57
- in long division, 63
- in mixed numbers, 200

Repeating decimals, 287

Rhombus, 393

Right angle, 389

Right triangle, 389

Roman Numerals, 6

Roots, 565

Rounding, 291

S

Sales commission, 348

Sales tax, 359

Sales tax rate, 359

Sample, 476

Sashing, 86

Scalene triangle, 388

Similar figures, 399

Social security tax, 90

Solids

- cube, 444
- cylinder, 444
- edges, 444
- faces, 444
- pyramid, 444
- rectangular prism, 444
- sphere, 444
- vertices, 444
- volume, 445

Sphere, 444

Square (polygon), 393

Square (power), 561

Square root, 565

Standard form, 250

Statistics

- data, 456
- defined, 456
- mean, 456
- median, 456
- mode, 457
- population, 476
- probability, 462
- range, 457
- sample, 476

Stocks, 309

Subtracting

- decimals, 255, 259
- defined, 21
- difference, 21
- fractions, 168, 172, 176, 188
- in your head, 29

- mixed numbers, 192
- negative numbers, 578
- regrouping, 25
- whole numbers, 21

Sum, 12

T

Taxes

- income tax, 90
- sales tax, 359
- social security tax, 90

Terminating decimals, 287

Theoretical probability, 467

Time, 304

Ton, 550

Trapezoid, 393

Triangles

- acute, 389
- area, 421
- defined, 388
- equilateral, 388
- hypotenuse, 569
- isosceles, 388
- legs, 569
- obtuse, 389
- right, 389
- scalene, 388

U

Undefined fractions, 118

Undoing

- addition, 524
- division, 529
- multiplication, 529
- subtraction, 524

Units of measure

- converting, 550
- defined, 550
- foot, 550
- gallon, 550
- inch, 550
- mile, 550
- ounce, 550
- pint, 550
- pound, 550
- quart, 550
- ton, 550
- yard, 550

V

Vertex, 372

Vertices, 444

Vertical angles, 382

Volume, 445

W

Writing numbers, 9

X

x-axis, 511

Y

y-axis, 511

Yard, 550